

1. Find the general anti-derivative $F(x)$ to the following functions

$$(a) f(x) = -8 + \sqrt{x} - \frac{7}{x^5} \quad F(x) = \frac{-8x + \frac{2}{3}x^{3/2} + \frac{7}{4}x^{-4} + C}{}$$

\uparrow $x^{1/2}$ \uparrow REWRITE AS $-7x^{-5}$

$$F(x) = -8x + \frac{2}{3}x^{3/2} + \frac{7x^{-4}}{-4} + C$$

$$(b) f(\theta) = 3 \csc^2(\theta) - 4 \sec(\theta) \tan(\theta) \quad F(\theta) = \underline{-3 \cot(\theta) - 4 \sec(\theta) + C}$$

2. Evaluate the definite integral.

$$(a) \int_{-2}^3 x^3 - 3x + 7 \, dx = \underline{174/4}$$

$$= \left. \frac{1}{4}x^4 - \frac{3}{2}x^2 + 7x \right|_{-2}^3$$

$$= \left[\frac{1}{4}(3)^4 - \frac{3}{2}(3)^2 + 7(3) \right] - \left[\frac{1}{4}(-2)^4 - \frac{3}{2}(-2)^2 + 7(-2) \right]$$

$$= [27.75] - [-16]$$

$$= 43.75 \text{ or } 174/4$$

3. Evaluate the following integrals using u -substitution.

3

$$(a) \int \cos(x) \sec^2(\sin x) dx = \underline{\tan(\sin x) + C}$$

(1) LET $u = \sin x$

(2) $du = \cos(x) dx$

(3) SUBSTITUTE

$$\int \sec^2(u) du$$

$$= \tan(u) + C$$

$$= \underline{\tan(\sin x) + C}$$

4. Evaluate the following integrals.

4

$$(a) \int_2^3 3x \sqrt{x^2 - 4} dx = \underline{5^{3/2} \approx 11.18}$$

(1) LET $u = x^2 - 4$

(2) $du = 2x dx$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{1}{2} du = x dx$$

(3) IF $x=3$, $u = 3^2 - 4 = 5$

IF $x=2$, $u = 2^2 - 4 = 0$

(4) $\int_0^5 \frac{3}{2} \sqrt{u} du = \int_0^5 \frac{3}{2} u^{1/2} du = u^{3/2} \Big|_0^5$
 $= 5^{3/2} - 0^{3/2}$
 $= 5^{3/2}$